## **Common Topics of Invention**



What kind of a thing is it?



**Comparison:** *What can I compare it to?* 



**Relationship:** What is its relationship to other things?



**Circumstance:** In what circumstances does this thing exist?



**Testimony:** What do others have to say?

| <ul> <li>Subtopics:</li> <li>Genus/Species</li> <li>Etymology</li> <li>Synonym/Antonym</li> <li>Description</li> <li>Example</li> </ul> | Subtopics:<br>• Similarity/Analogy<br>• Difference<br>• Degree  | Subtopics:<br>• Cause/Effect<br>• Antecedent/<br>Consequent<br>• Contraries/<br>Contradictories | <ul><li>Subtopics:</li><li>Possible/Impossible</li><li>Past Fact/Future Fact</li></ul>  | Subtopics:<br>• Example/Precedent<br>• Authority<br>• Statistics<br>• Proverbs/Maxim<br>• Testimonial<br>• Scripture |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| Fallacies:<br>• Equivocation<br>• Amphiboly   | Fallacies:<br>• False Analogy<br>• Distinction without<br>Difference<br>• Snob Appeal<br>• Appeal to Moderation | Fallacies:<br>• False Cause<br>• Slippery Slope   | <b>Fallacies:</b><br>• False Analogy<br>• Denying Antecedent<br>• Affirming Consequence | Fallacies:<br>• Accent<br>• Bandwagon<br>• Hasty Generalization<br>• Illegit Appeal to Authority                     |